

**AA51861** 

**PRELIMINARY** 

SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### DESCRIPTION

The AA51861 is a single-phase bipolar drive motor driver that easily implements direct PWM motor drive systems with excellent efficiency, The AA51861 is optimal for fan motor drive in personal computer power supply systems and CPU cooling fan systems.

#### FEATURES

- Built-in Hall Bias Circuit
- Built-in PWM Speed Control Circuit
- Built-in Minimal Speed Setup Circuit
- Rotation Speed Indication (FG)
- Rotation or Lock State Indication (RD)
- Built-in Thermal Shutdown Circuit
- Lock Protection
- Maximum 1.0A (Vcc = 16V) Output Current

#### APPILICATION

- CPU Cooler Fan in PC
- Brushless DC Motor Driver

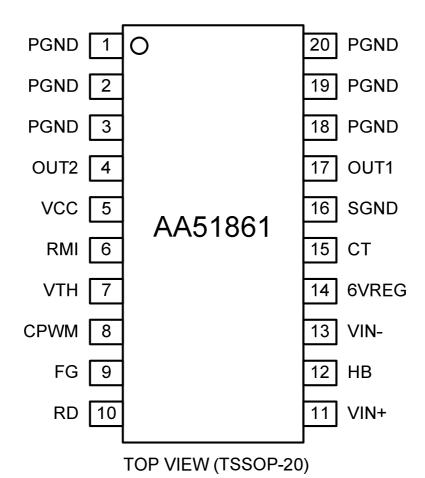


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#### **PRELIMINARY**

#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### **■ PIN DESCRIPTION**





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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

(For TSSOP-20)

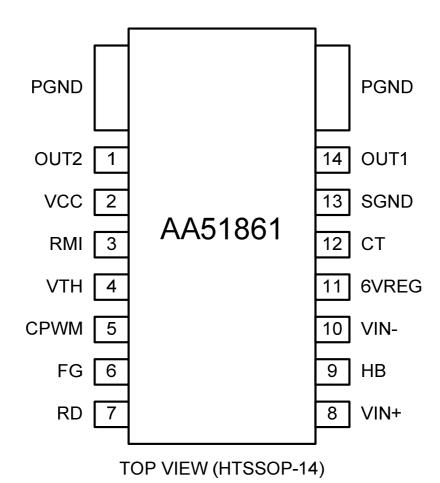
	PIN NO.	PIN NAME	FUNCTION		
	1 PGND		Power ground		
	2	PGND	Power ground		
	3	PGND	Power ground		
	4	OUT2	Driver output 2		
	5	VCC	Power supply		
	6	RMI	Minimum duty setting		
	7	VTH	Adjustable Input		
	8	CPWM	Oscillator capacitor		
	9	FG	Rotation speed indicator		
	10	RD	Rotation/lock state indicator		
	11	VIN+	Hall sensor input +		
	12	НВ	Hall sensor bias regulator		
	13	VIN-	Hall sensor input -		
www.Da	taSheet4 <mark>1/.</mark> com	6VREG	Reference voltage regulator		
	15	СТ	Lock and rotation setting capacitor terminal		
	16	SGND	Ground for control circuit		
	17	OUT1	Driver output 1		
	18	PGND	Power ground		
	19	PGND	Power ground		
	20	PGND	Power ground		



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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

(For SSOP-16)

PIN NO.	PIN NAME	FUNCTION	
	PGND	Power ground	
1	OUT2	Driver output 2	
2	VCC	Power supply	
3	RMI	Minimum duty setting	
4	VTH	Adjustable Input	
5	CPWM	Oscillator capacitor	
6	FG	Rotation speed indicator	
7	RD	Rotation/lock state indicator	
8	VIN+	Hall sensor input +	
9	НВ	Hall sensor bias regulator	
10	VIN-	Hall sensor input -	
11	6VREG	Reference voltage regulator	
12 taSheet4U.com	CT	Lock and rotation setting capacitor terminal	
13	SGND	Ground for control circuit	
14	OUT1	Driver output 1	

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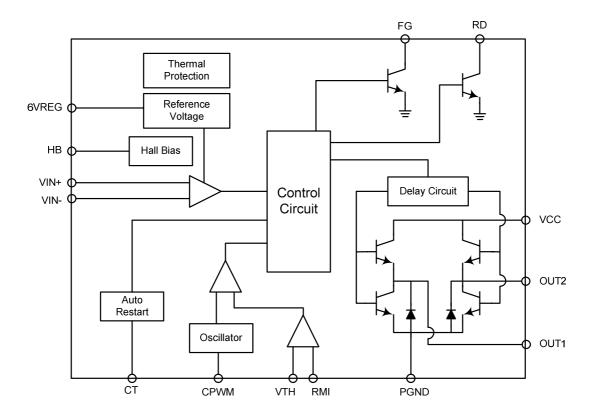


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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### BLOCK DIAGRAM



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#### **■ TRUTH TABLE**

VTH	IN-	IN+	CPWM	СТ	OUT1	OUT2	FG	RD	Mode			
LOW	HIGH	LOW	_	HIGH	LOW	LOW		D-4-4:				
LOW	LOW	HIGH	HIGH	LOW	LOW	HIGH	OFF	ON	Rotation			
ШСП	HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOVV	OFF	LOW	LOW	ON	DWW			
HIGH	LOW	HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOVV	LOW		LOW	OFF	OFF		PWM
	HIGH	LOW		ШСП	HIGH	OFF	LOW	OFF	Look			
-	LOW	HIGH	-	HIGH	OFF	HIGH	OFF	OFF	Lock			



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#### **■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

T<sub>A</sub> = 25 ℃

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	RATINGS	UNIT
VCC <sub>.MAX</sub>	Maximum Supply voltage	18	V
I <sub>OUT.MAX</sub>	Maximum Output Current	1	А
V <sub>OUT.MAX</sub>	Maximum Output Voltage	18	V
I <sub>HB.MAX</sub>	HB Maximum Output Current	10	mA
VTH <sub>.MAX</sub>	VTH Maximum Input Voltage	6	V
$V_{FG}/V_{RD.MAX}$	FG/RD Maximum Output Voltage	18	V
I <sub>FG</sub> /I <sub>RD.MAX</sub>	FG/RD Maximum Output Current	10	mA
P <sub>D.MAX</sub>	Power Dissipation	1.5	W
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-55 ~ 150	°C
T <sub>OPR</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	-30 ~ 90	°C

#### **■ RECOMMENDED RATINGS**

T<sub>A</sub> = 25 ℃

www.D	ata <b>SYMBOL</b> <sup>m</sup>	PARAMETER	RATINGS	UNIT
	VCC	VCC supply voltage	4.5 ~ 16	V
	VTH	VTH input level voltage range	0 ~ 9	V
	VICM	Hall sensor input common-mode input voltage range	0.2 ~ 3	V



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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### **■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $T_A = 25$  °C, Vcc=12V

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNIT
	STWIDOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	ONT
Circuit Current	I <sub>CC1</sub>	Drive Mode	12	18	24	mA
Onoun ourrent	I <sub>CC2</sub>	Lock Mode	5.3	6.7	8	mA
6VREG Voltage	V <sub>6VREG</sub>	I <sub>6VREG</sub> = 5mA	5.9	6.1	6.3	V
HB Voltage	V <sub>HB</sub>		1.25	1.4	1.55	V
CPWM High-Level Voltage	V <sub>CRH</sub>		3.45	3.6	3.75	V
CPWM Low-Level Voltage	V <sub>CRL</sub>		1.95	2.05	2.15	V
CPWM Oscillator Frequency	F <sub>PWM</sub>	C = 100pF	18	25	32	kHz
CT High-Level Voltage	V <sub>CTH</sub>		3.58	3.73	3.88	V
CT Low-Level Voltage	V <sub>CTL</sub>		1.53	1.68	1.83	V
CT Charge Current	I <sub>CT1</sub>		0.84	1.14	1.44	μΑ
CT Discharge Current	I <sub>CT2</sub>		0.15	0.2	0.25	μA
CT Charge/Discharge Current Ratio	R <sub>CT</sub>		3.4	5.7	9.6	
OUT output low saturation voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 200mA		0.2	0.3	V
OUT output high saturation voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 200mA		0.9	1.1	V
Hall Sensor Input Sensitivity	V <sub>HN</sub>			10	20	mV
RD/FG Low-Level Voltage	V <sub>RDL/FGL</sub>			0.2	0.3	V
RD/FG Pin Leakage Current	I <sub>RDL/FGL</sub>				30	μΑ

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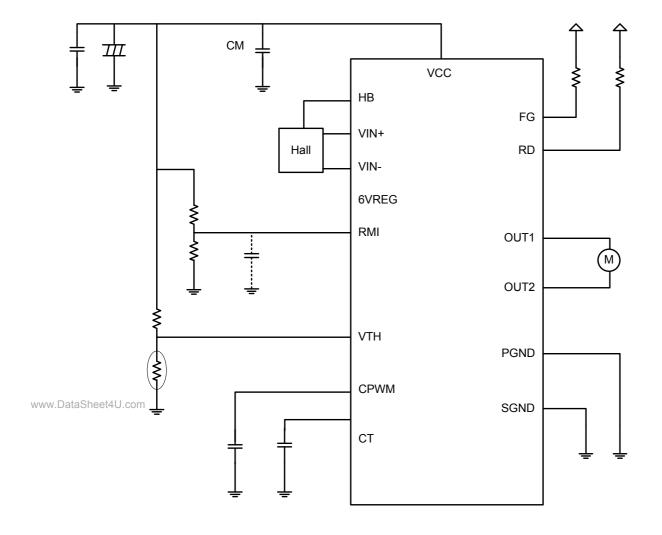


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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### **■ APPLICATION CIRCUIT**



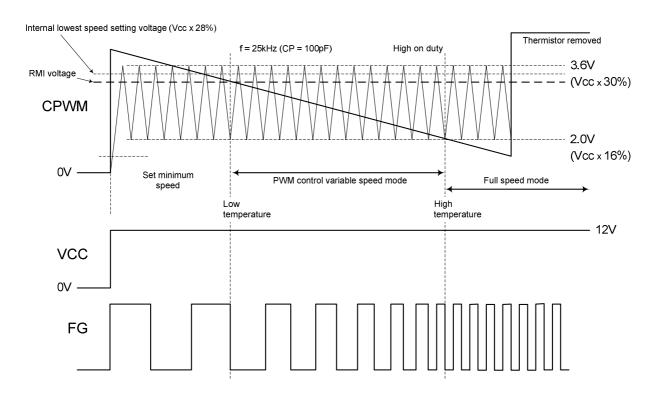


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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### CONTROL TIMING CHART



#### 1. Low Speed Setting Mode

The minimum drive duty cycle is settable by comparing CPWM oscillating voltage and RMI pin voltage. VTH voltage is decided by variation of PWM duty.

#### 2. Variable Speed Setting Mode

When VTH voltage is lower than RMI pin voltage, PWM control system works by comparing VTH voltage with CPWM voltage. If VTH voltage is higher, the ON duty cycle of the upper side transistors will be minimized and motor speed becomes lower.

#### 3. Full Speed Rotation Mode

At a certain PWN duty, when VTH voltage is lower than the low side of CPWM output voltage, the motor will run at full speed.



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#### ORDEING INFORMATION

ORDER NO.	PACKAGE	PACKING	ONE REEL Q'TY	MARK CHART
AA51861F	TSSOP20FD	Tape & Reel	2,500ea	AA 51861 XXXX F
AA51861H	HTSSOP14L	Tape & Reel	2,500ea	AA 51861 XXXX H

#### **■ THERMAL COEFFICIENT**

PACKAGE TYPE	LEAD	PAD SIZE	THERMAL RESISTANCE		
TAORAGE THE	COUNT		Theta ja	Theta jc	
TSSOP20FD	20 Pin	3.0 × 4.2	48.57	22.83	

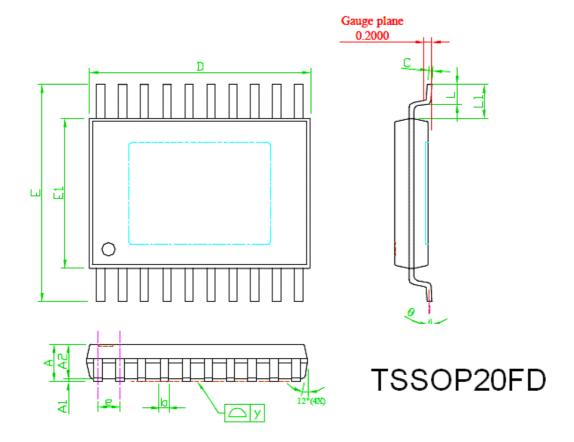


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#### SINGLE-PHASE FULL-WAVE FAN MOTOR DRIVER

#### **■ PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**



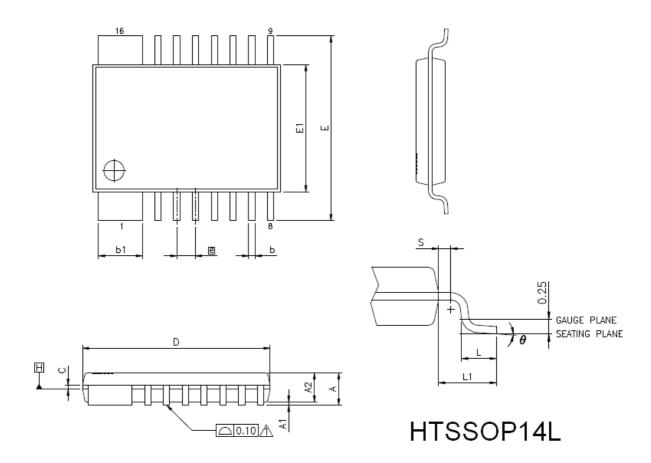
www.Da	sybols	DIMENSI	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS			DIMENSIONS IN INCH		
	0.2020	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
	Α	0.80	-	1.15	0.031	-	0.045	
	A1	0.00	-	0.10	0.000	-	0.004	
	A2	0.80	1.00	1.05	0.031	0.039	0.041	
	b	0.19	-	0.30	0.007	-	0.012	
	С	0.09	=	0.20	0.004	=	0.008	
	D	6.40	6.50	6.60	0.252	0.256	0.260	
	E	6.20	6.40	6.60	0.244	0.252	0.260	
	E1	4.30	4.40	4.50	0.169	0.173	0.177	
	е	-	0.65	-	-	0.026	-	
	L	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.018	0.024	0.030	
	Υ	-	-	0.10	-	=	0.004	
	θ	0°	=	8°	0°	=	8°	
	L1	0.90	1.00	1.10	0.035	0.039	0.043	



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SYBOLS	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS					
0.2020	MIN	NOM	MAX			
Α	=	-	1.20			
A1	0.05	=	0.15			
A2	0.80	0.90	1.05			
b	0.19	=	0.30			
b1	1.49	=	1.60			
С	0.09	=	0.20			
D	6.40	6.50	6.60			
E1	4.30	4.40	4.50			
Е		6.40 BSC				
е		0.65 BSC				
L1	1.00 REF					
L	0.50	0.60	0.75			
S	0.20	=	=			
θ	0°	-	8°			